The Witness of Ignatius: Smyrna



The Twenty-One Witnesses

Books of Instruction

The Witness of Two Ways of Life and Death
The Witness of Two Paths of Light and Darkness
The Witness of The Twelve Apostles

Book of Christ

The Witness of Jesus

Books of Teaching

The Witness of the Barren Woman
The Witness of Rome's Letter to Corinth
The Witness of the Jewish Scriptures

Books of Visions

The Witness of the Four Visions
The Witness of the Shepherd

Books of Ignatius, Disciple of Apostles

The Witness of Ignatius: Ephesus
The Witness of Ignatius: Magnesia
The Witness of Ignatius: Tralles
The Witness of Ignatius: Rome
The Witness of Ignatius: Philadelphia

The Witness of Ignatius: Smyrna The Witness of Ignatius: Polycarp

Books of Polycarp, Disciple of Apostle John

The Witness of Polycarp
The Witness of the State Execution of Polycarp

Books of Philosophers

The Witness of Aristides (Greek)
The Witness of Quadratus (Greek)
The Witness of Justin (Samaritan)

THE WITNESS OF IGNATIUS: SMYRNA

Compiled by Philip Holdway-Davis

Copyright © Philip Holdway-Davis 2025
The author asserts the moral right to be identified as the author of this work.

Paperback ISBN 978-1-0670387-4-8

All rights reserved.

Commercial Use: No part of this book may be reproduced, stored in a retrieval system, or transmitted in any form or by any electronic or mechanical means including photocopying, recording, information storage and retrieval systems, or otherwise, without prior permission in writing from the author, with the exception of a book reviewer, who may quote short excerpts in a review.

Private, Personal and Not-for-Profit Use: This book is free to use for private, personal and not-for-profit use, including reprinting, quoting and public speaking.

www.thesoulsong.co.nz created by Philip Holdway-Davis

Front cover image – Fresco of Saint Ignatius on the south-west chapel of the Hosios Loukas monastery in Greece. Anonymous. Unknown author, public domain, via Wikimedia Commons.

Permissions have been obtained for all images where required. If there are any being used unwittingly without correct permissions, please contact the publisher so the situation can be rectified.

Published by Philip Holdway-Davis PO Box 11-603, Ellerslie, Auckland 1542, New Zealand

Scriptures of Unconditional Love

They are called Scriptures of Unconditional Love because GOD is Unconditional Love (1 John 4:16) and these Scriptures will help us to walk in the ways of Unconditional Love. We should live by Unconditional Love because Moses commanded it (Leviticus 19:18) and so did Jesus the Christ (Matthew 22:37-39). There are an initial thirty of these books to be published. Some are still in process but should be ready by the end of 2026. Once they are completed, more will be added.

The Twenty-One Witness books have been updated from their previous titles and translations using the South-London English that I grew up with. I also replaced the word "church" with "community of GOD's people" and "Lord" with "RULER" as these are more accurate translations. These twenty-one were chosen because they do not contradict the Old or New Testaments in any way but rather provide us with a means to interpret the Holy Bible more accurately and with additional knowledge and understanding.

Nobody had ever told me what was going to happen when I submitted my life to Christ on a South-London Street in February 1974, aged 13. I had a physical Holy Spirit experience as an "atomic bomb of joy" exploded in my being. As I walked along the street, it was like I was floating three feet off the ground. That evening, a Spirit person visited me and wrote these words in my heart with light and fire, "Do not rebuke the church". The end result of this encounter are these Scriptures of Unconditional Love.

The Four Gospels-In-Advance

The Gospel of Isaiah
The Gospel of King David
The Gospel of Moses
The Gospel of The Prophets

These are the books of Written Miracles. Ancient prophecies and predictions scattered throughout the Holy Bible's Old Testament concerning the appearance of Christ. These prophecies were made hundreds, some over a thousand, years before Christ appeared. They were all miraculously fulfilled with pin-point accuracy by Jesus of Bethlehem and Nazareth. There are so many of them that they could only have been put there by Holy Spirit. Certain Jewish scholars, who did not want Jesus to be their Messiah or Christ, started deleting the more obvious prophecies. You can find some of them restored in the books of the twenty-one witnesses. It is best to read the Gospels of Isaiah and King David first as they will strengthen your faith so that your heart can be prepared to receive the teachings and testimonies of the twenty-one witnesses.

The Twenty-One Witnesses

It is like we have twenty-one new witnesses presenting themselves before a court with new evidence and testimonies that GOD is real, and Christ is knowable. Some of these witnesses might have come forward from the era of 'Belonging to the Way' which was from AD 33 (Jesus's physical and spiritual resurrection from the dead) to AD 47 after which time those 'Belonging to the Way' were first called Christians. Most of the other witnesses belong to the pre-church era of the Original First Christians. This era spanned from AD 47 to AD 155 when Polycarp, the Disciple of John the Apostle, was executed for being a Christian by the Roman Empire. The Roman Church filled the vacuum with their own authority and 'brand' and were a powerful influence in starting the new 'church age'. Eventually, the twenty-one witnesses were banned from the New Testament in the fourth century by Emperor Constantine's Roman Church of Christendom, even though these scriptures were originally treasured by Christians of the first and second centuries. Fearing persecution, holders of the books managed to hide them and keep them safe. One thousand two hundred and fifty years later they began to be rediscovered again. Silence broken. Christianity unrestricted. Let them speak. Let us listen.

If they had been allowed to speak and were given their rightful place in the New Testament, they would have acted as salt and light to have a purifying effect on the religious authorities down the centuries. The world would not have experienced the abuses of zealous misguided religious powers. There would have been no crusades, no inquisitions, no witch hunts, no public burnings and no religious persecutions. There would have been no need for European colonialism either as the colonised nations would already be worshipping Christ, having destroyed their gods. The world would have been a better place as the unconditional love of Christ became the new currency that replaced cruelty. The Good Confession would have united the community of GOD's people and all the gods would have been annihilated. There would also have been no need for GOD to send the Qur'an. Having said that, the church has done a vital job in helping to get rid of many gods by either destroying or absorbing them. My hope is that these twentyone witnesses will serve to destroy the remaining gods in the world leaving Devil Satan, who has won the right to remain here, as the sole survivor from the original sin rebellion. Hindus and similar, must abandon all their gods and worship Krishna alone. You can read the books of enlightenment when they have been published, to understand more about this. It is also now time for those churches that have absorbed pagan gods and practices, to get rid of them.

The church's shortcomings can be traced all the way back to AD 154 when Anicetus, Bishop of Rome, refused to accept the Nisan 14 Passover date that Polycarp, disciple of apostle John, and the other apostles observed, regardless of the day of the week it landed on. Anicetus instead kept to what we now know as the Easter dates which should be abandoned in favour of Nisan 14.

The twenty-one witnesses reveal to mankind that all the books of the Holy Bible should be read in the context of GOD versus the gods. In this war, each one of us finds ourselves at one of five stages.

Stage One: Individuals abandon their god(s). It is better to practice

secular atheism than to worship demons.

Stage Two: Acknowledge GOD but don't agree with GOD. Presenting oneself regularly before GOD, either in a church or some other similar gathering will help your case with your Creator.

Stage Three: Agree with GOD but don't obey.

Stage Four: Try your best to obey GOD.

Stage Five: Full submission to GOD. This is perfection.

Books of Instruction

The Witness of Two Ways of Life and Death
The Witness of Two Paths of Light and Darkness
The Witness of The Twelve Apostles

Book of Christ

The Witness of Jesus

Books of Teaching

The Witness of the Barren Woman
The Witness of Rome's Letter to Corinth
The Witness of the Jewish Scriptures

Books of Visions

The Witness of the Four Visions
The Witness of the Shepherd

Books of Ignatius, Disciple of Apostles

The Witness of Ignatius: Ephesus
The Witness of Ignatius: Magnesia
The Witness of Ignatius: Tralles
The Witness of Ignatius: Rome
The Witness of Ignatius: Philadelphia

The Witness of Ignatius: Smyrna
The Witness of Ignatius: Polycarp

Books of Polycarp, Disciple of Apostle John

The Witness of Polycarp
The Witness of the State Execution of Polycarp

Books of Philosophers

The Witness of Aristides (Greek)
The Witness of Quadratus (Greek)
The Witness of Justin (Samaritan)

The Twenty-Second Witness

The Witness of The Qur'an

The Witness of The Qur'an was delivered between AD 609–632. It was delivered by Angel Gabriel to Muhammad because both the Jewish and Church systems and authorities had become corrupt. It's rather like GOD opened another front in the war to destroy GOD's enemies who were the gods. Many of the gods were fallen angels, demigods and demons being worshipped by mankind.

Books of Enlightenment

Philip's Testimony
Enoch – Before Noah's Flood
The History of the Spirit World
Enlightenment

The books of enlightenment explain the war that has been, currently is and will be raging in heaven and on earth until it is won by Christ. They also provide a whole lot more information, which when combined with the knowledge of the twenty-one witnesses, helps the reader to understand life, the universe and everything a whole lot better.

Contents

Scriptures of Unconditional Love The Prayer of Jesus The SoUL Song ntroduction To: The Witness of Ignatius: Smyrna	v 1 2 4		
		THE WITNESS OF IGNATIUS: SMYRNA	14
		The Good Confession	23

The Prayer of Jesus

Come near and draw close to GOD and GOD will draw near to you – James 4:8

The Spirit of Jesus is EHYEH ASHER EHYEH which is the Name GOD told Moses when asked (Exodus 3:14).

Jesus told us to use these words when talking to GOD:

"Our Father in Heaven,
May your Name be kept Holy,
Your Kingdom come,
Your Will be done on earth as it is in Heaven.

Give us enough bread to eat today.

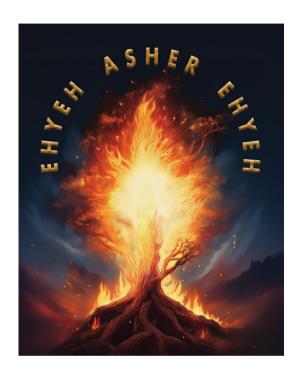
Forgive us our sin as we have forgiven those who have sinned against us.

Do not allow us to be tempted, but deliver us from the Evil One.

Yours is the power and the glory forever and ever."

The Witness of The Twelve Apostles.

The SoUL Song



EHYEH ASHER EHYEH IHU KARAITI EGO SUM QUI SUM I AM WHO AM

EHYEH ASHER EHYEH
I AM THE WAY
I AM THE TRUTH
I AM THE LIFE

EHYEH ASHER EHYEH
I AM THE LIGHT
I AM THE DOOR
I AM THE GOOD

EHYEH ASHER EHYEH
I AM THE SHEPHERD
I AM THE BREAD
I AM THE VINE

EHYEH ASHER EHYEH
I AM THE RESURRECTION
I AM THE START
I AM THE END

EHYEH ASHER EHYEH
I AM THE ALPHA
I AM THE OMEGA
I AM WHO AM

EHYEH ASHER EHYEH IHU KARAITI EGO SUM QUI SUM I AM WHO AM **Introduction To: The Witness of**

Ignatius: Smyrna

When was it written?

AD 107. Virtually every expert agrees that he wrote his letters during the reign of Trajan. Early church historian,

Eusebius, places the date at AD 107 and I find no good

reason to do otherwise.

Where was it written?

From the cities of Smyrna and Troas in Asia Minor

(nowadays Turkey). He had been arrested in Antioch in Syria

by Roman soldiers and was being taken as a prisoner in

chains to Rome. In Rome, he was executed as GOD's witness

by being thrown alive to the killer beasts in the arena for

Roman entertainment.

From Smyrna: The letters to Ephesus, Magnesia, Tralles and

Rome.

From Troas: The letters to Philadelphia, Smyrna and

Polycarp.

4

Who wrote it?

Ignatius of Antioch in Syria. Eusebius writes the following about him:

During those days, Polycarp, a disciple who mixed with the apostles, was held in very high regard throughout Asia, after being appointed the chief overseer of Smyrna by people who had seen and listened to the RULER. Papias, chief overseer of Hierapolis, also became well known at around that time. Likewise, Ignatius, who was appointed chief overseer of Antioch to succeed Peter.

The great renown and reputation of Ignatius was known by many. We are told he was taken from Syria to Rome to be eaten by killer beasts because of his witness to Christ. He was taken through Asia by soldiers under close guard. In every town and city that he passed through, he built up and encouraged the Christian community with his words. As a priority, he cautioned them to be on their guard against the heresies that were starting to take root, strongly persuading them to stick closely to the teachings handed down by the apostles. He believed it was vital to write down these teachings for the purpose of ensuring greater safety.

To that end, when he arrived in Smyrna where Polycarp was, he wrote a letter to the Christian community in Ephesus in which he mentions Onesimus, its chief overseer. He wrote another one to the Christian

community in Magnesia on the Meander, in which he mentions chief overseer Damas. Then he wrote to the Christian community in Tralles, whose chief overseer he mentions at that time was Polybius. Finally, he wrote to the Christian community in Rome virtually begging them not to deprive him of his great longing for hope by getting him released from his execution as GOD's witness. As confirmation of all this, here are some small extracts from his letters:

'From Syria to Rome I fight with wild animals by land and sea, at night and by day, being chained to ten leopards, a unit of soldiers that is. When they are treated pleasantly, they become worse. Regardless of their bad treatment, I am becoming a better disciple, not that this justifies me. What great pleasure I will have with the killer beasts that are waiting for me. I hope they will be eager to kill me. I will even coax them to eat me quickly and without the delay given to others by not attacking them out of fear. If they are reluctant to attack me I will force them to. Do excuse me in this for I know what is best for me. At last, I am starting to become a disciple. Allow no person seen or unseen to become jealous of me as I reach Jesus Christ. Let fire, execution wood, killer beasts, ripping of flesh, breaking and dislocation of bones, mutilations of my body, smashing my human frame and all the dreadful tortures of Devil Satan come upon me, only let me reach Jesus Christ.'

He wrote this from Smyrna. After leaving Smyrna he went to Troas and wrote letters to the Philadelphians, the Christian community in Smyrna, and then a special one to Polycarp their chief overseer. Because he knew that Polycarp was an apostolic man, he entrusted the Christian community in Antioch to him as a true and good shepherd. He urged him with grave seriousness to care diligently for it. In the letter to Smyrna, he quotes an unknown passage about Christ:

'For I know without any doubt that after his resurrection he still possessed his body of flesh and blood. When, for example, he came to those with Peter, he told them, "Grab hold of me with your hands and see that I am not just a spirit without a body." And immediately they touched him and believed, being convinced both by his physical body and spirit.'

Irenaeus also knew of his execution as GOD's witness and states the following in his writings:

'Just as one of our number said when he was condemned to the killer beasts because of his witness to GOD: "I am GOD's wheat being ground by the teeth of killer beasts so that I will become pure bread for GOD."

Polycarp also mentions these letters in his letter to the Philippians:

'I therefore call on you all to obey the teaching of righteousness and to practice unlimited endurance. This endurance you saw face to face, not only in the blessed Ignatius, Zosimus, and Rufus, but also in others belonging to your own folk, and in Paul himself with the rest of the apostles. You have no doubt whatsoever that none of them ran in vain but in faith and righteousness and that they are now in the place of reward being by the side of the RULER whose sufferings they shared in. They did not love this present world, but him who died on our behalf and was raised by GOD for our sakes.'

Later he adds the following:

'Both you and Ignatius wrote to me that if anyone was going to Syria he should also take your letters. I will do this if I get a good opportunity, either myself or the one whom I am sending as a representative for you and me. We send you, as you asked, the letters of Ignatius which were sent to us by him, together with any others that we have in our possession — just as you requested us to do. These are attached to this letter, and you will be able to receive great benefit from them. They deal with faith, patience, and every kind of spiritual growth that has to do with our RULER.'

That concludes Ignatius. He was succeeded by Heros as chief overseer in Antioch.

Why was it written?

Several reasons:

- 1. In response to the community of GOD's people at Ephesus, Magnesia and Tralles for sending delegations to meet him at Smyrna. It was more than a thank-you letter for their show of solidarity and comradeship.
- The letter to Rome was sent to beg them not to intervene and stop him from being executed. Much was at stake. If he had been released, some people might think that he had made the sacrifice to Caesar as god and cursed Christ.
- To fight against the heresies of the false teachers. Some of these heretics were trying to find acceptance inside the community of GOD's people.
- 4. To maintain the unity within the community of GOD's people by appointing trustworthy overseers to a new higher office of chief elder. The Judaisers and Docetists were considered by Ignatius as the main threats. The Judaisers wanted Christians to conform to Judaism and adopt Jewish customs and practices. The Docetists believed that matter was evil and therefore Jesus could not have had a real body because he was good. They were saying that he only appeared to have a real body, and therefore could not have suffered and died.

What authority does it have?

- Polycarp. When an approved disciple of the Apostle
 John recommends that we all read the letters of
 Ignatius, then we must read them regularly, both
 publicly amongst the communities of GOD's people and
 privately on our own.
- Irenaeus.
- 3. Eusebius.

How was it rediscovered?

At one time there were fifteen letters that bore the name of Ignatius. Eight of these were found to be spurious and written at a later time. Only seven were eventually recognised as being genuine. Eusebius listed the seven genuine letters which appear in both volumes of the Apostolic Fathers collection. The genuine letters had remained undiscovered until 1644 when they were rediscovered by Archbishop Ussher of Ireland. He found them contained in two manuscripts in English libraries and subsequently published them.

Interesting points

 Ignatius is so concerned to protect and preserve the Truth that the apostles had delivered to the community of GOD's people, that he makes a number of statements of Truth. The Scriptures of Unconditional Love compile these into a single statement of faith (mostly taken from his letter to Smyrna):

The Good Confession of Truth (Ignatius Composite)

We agree with the apostles and believe that there is only one Healer who is made of both flesh and spirit, born and unborn, GOD in the flesh, true life surrounded by death, son of Mary and Son of GOD, initially experiencing suffering then afterwards beyond suffering – Jesus Christ our RULER.

For our GOD, Jesus Christ:

- Was conceived in Mary's womb according to the pre-planning of GOD and by the Holy Spirit
- 2. Is physically descended from the line of David according to ancestry
- Is the Son of GOD according to the will and power of GOD
- Was born the son of Mary when she was still a virgin
- 5. Ate and drank among us, both before being killed and after being raised up to life again
- 6. Was baptised by John in order that all righteousness might be fulfilled by him
- 7. Was nailed and crucified for us in his physical body under Pontius Pilate and Herod the Tetrarch

- 8. Died in full sight of persons in heaven, on earth, and under the earth
- 9. Was physically and spiritually raised from the dead when his Father raised him up
- 10. Was touched and handled by his disciples after his resurrection. His disciples then saw that he was composed of flesh while being spiritually united with the Father at the same time. For this reason, his disciples also treated death with the same contempt.

He suffered all these things for our sakes so that we might be saved and likewise be raised up from the dead by the Father if we believe in Jesus Christ. He has raised up a standard for all ages through his resurrection, to rally together his holy and faithful people whether among Jews or non-Jews, in the one body of the community of GOD's people.

• Ignatius was the first to introduce a third tier of leadership, being the chief overseer. He did this to stop heresy and keep unity. When Polycarp was executed, heresies then became rampant, and the Christian unity began to break down into church schisms. The office of chief overseer then became obsolete; however, the church schisms chose to keep it going instead of returning to the original two-tier model provided by the apostles.

- Down through the ages, there have been certain people on a life quest to discover a potion to give them eternal life. Some have called it the 'elixir of life' and others 'the fountain of eternal youth'. But the good news is it has now been discovered and Ignatius shares it with everyone. He names it the medicine of immortality and the antidote to death. It is the Thanksgiving – the flesh and blood of Jesus Christ that we must eat and drink so that we can live forever and never die.
- Two of the letters Ignatius wrote are to Philadelphia and Smyrna. These are the only two communities of GOD's people out of seven in all that are commended without any rebuke by Jesus Christ in Revelation. Ignatius's letters were therefore written only fifteen years after Jesus Christ's expressed approval of them. Polycarp might even have been an overseer in Smyrna at that time, if not he would have been appointed by the Apostle John a few years later to maintain the high standard that Jesus Christ had praised them for.

THE WITNESS OF IGNATIUS: SMYRNA

From Ignatius, who is also called 'GOD bearer,' to the community of GOD's people and of the dearly loved Jesus the Christ in Smyrna in Asia which has through mercy obtained every kind of spiritual gift, which is also filled with faith and love, and is not deficient in any gift of the Spirit, most worthy of GOD, and adorned with holiness. May you all be full of happiness through the immaculate Spirit and the Word of GOD.

I glorify Jesus the Christ, the GOD who has given you such wisdom. For I have observed that you are perfected in an unbending faith, as if you were nailed to the execution wood of our RULER Jesus the Christ, both in flesh and in spirit, and are established in love through the blood of Christ, being absolutely certain with respect to our RULER:

- That he was truly of the line of David according to his ancestry
- That he was truly the Son of GOD according to the will and power of GOD
- That he was truly born of a virgin
- That he was baptised by John in order that all righteousness might be fulfilled by him
- That he was truly nailed for us in his physical body under Pontius Pilate and Herod the Tetrarch

- That from this fruit we inherit our existence that is from his divinely blessed suffering in order that he might set up a standard for all ages, through his resurrection, to rally together all his holy and faithful people, whether among Jews or non-Jews, in the one body of the community of GOD's people
- That he suffered all these things for our sakes, that we might be saved
- That he truly suffered just as he truly raised himself up, not, as certain unbelievers say, that he suffered in appearance only (it is they who exist in appearance only). Indeed, just as they believe that so will it happen to them when they shall be separated from their bodies and become mere evil spirits.

For I know without any doubt that after his resurrection he still possessed his body of flesh and blood. When, for example, he came to those with Peter, he told them, "Grab hold of me with your hands and see that I am not just a spirit without a body." And immediately they touched him and believed, being convinced both by his physical body and spirit.

For this reason, they too had no fear of death and treated death with contempt, as they then discovered themselves to be greater than death itself. And after his resurrection, he ate and drank with them, as any person made of flesh does, although at the same time spiritually he was united with his Father.

I am giving you these instructions, dear close friends, knowing that you too believe the same as I do. However, I want to guard you in advance against those evil beasts in human form, men whom you must make most unwelcome, and if possible, not even come across. But you must pray to GOD for them so that they may repent, unlikely though it may sound. Yet Jesus the Christ, our true life, has power to bring this about. But if these things were done by our RULER in appearance only, then I am bound in chains in appearance only. And why have I too surrendered myself to:

- Death
- Fire
- The sword
- Killer beasts?

In any case, he who is near to the sword is near to GOD and he that is with the killer beasts is in the company of GOD. Let it be so in the Name of Jesus the Christ, that I may suffer these things together with him who became a perfect man, inwardly strengthening me.

Certain individuals ignorantly deny him or rather have been denied by him, advocating death rather than truth. Neither have:

the prophecies

- the Law of Moses
- the Good News to this day
- the sufferings we have individually been through,

persuaded them. For they think the same thing about us. What good does it do me if someone praises me but blasphemes my RULER by not confessing that he was clothed in a body of flesh and blood? Anyone who does not acknowledge this truth has in fact completely denied him, being clothed in a corpse. Given that they are unbelievers, I have not considered it worthwhile to even write down the names of such persons. Far be it from me to make any mention of them, until they repent and change their minds regarding Christ's suffering, which is our resurrection.

Let nobody deceive themselves. Even the spirit beings in heaven, the glorious angels, the rulers, both seen and unseen, if they don't believe in the blood of Christ will also incur judgement and condemnation. "He that is able to accept this let him accept it." Do not let a high position make anyone puff up with pride because faith and love are worth everything and there is nothing better. But consider those who hold heretical doctrines with respect to the grace of Jesus the Christ which has been delivered to us, and how opposed they are to the will of GOD. They:

- Don't care about unconditional love
- Don't care about the widow

- Don't care about the orphan
- Don't care about the oppressed
- Don't care about the prisoner
- Don't care about the free
- Don't care about the hungry
- Don't care about the thirsty.

They abstain from the Thanksgiving and prayer because they refuse to recognise the Thanksgiving to be the flesh of our Saviour Jesus the Christ, who suffered for our sins and whom the Father, in his goodness, resurrected. Those, therefore, who speak against the good gift of GOD, die in their opposition. It would be far better for them to treat it with awe so that they also might be resurrected. It is fitting, therefore, that you should keep away from such people and not speak to them either in private or in public. Do pay attention, however, to the prophets, and particularly the Good News, in which Christ's suffering has been revealed to us and the resurrection has been fully proven. But keep away from all divisions as being the start of many evils.

You must all follow the chief overseer even as Jesus the Christ follows the Father, and follow the overseers as you would the apostles, and respect the assistant overseers as being the commandment of GOD. Let no one do anything connected with the community of GOD's people without the chief overseer. Only the proper Thanksgiving which has

been authorised or delegated by the chief overseer is valid. Wherever the chief overseer appears let the people be also, just as wherever Jesus the Christ is, there appear the universal communities of GOD's people. It is unacceptable without the chief overseer to baptise or celebrate a love-feed. Whatever he sanctions is pleasing to GOD because every activity is carried out in safety and with validity.

It is reasonable that we should return to acting soberly while we have the opportunity, and to repent and turn towards GOD. It is good to respectfully acknowledge both GOD and the chief overseer. He who honours the chief overseer will be honoured by GOD. He who does anything without the knowledge of the chief overseer serves Devil Satan. Let all things, then, be yours in abundance through grace, for you are worthy. You have refreshed me in every respect, and Jesus the Christ will likewise refresh you too. You loved me when I was absent and also when I was present. May GOD reward you for whose sake, while you endure all things, you will reach him.

Well done for welcoming Philo and Rheius Agathopus as servants of Christ our GOD, who have followed me for GOD's sake, and who give thanks to the RULER on your behalf because you refreshed them in every way. You will lose nothing because of this. My spirit will always be with you, for you have not turned away from or been ashamed of my chains. Neither shall Jesus the Christ, our perfect hope, be ashamed of you.

Your prayer has reached the community of GOD's people in Antioch in Syria. Coming from there bound with chains most pleasing to GOD, I greet you all, even though I am not worthy to belong there, being the very least of them. Nevertheless, according to the will of GOD, I have been judged worthy even though I do not deserve it at all, but by the grace of GOD which I pray may be given to me in perfection, that through your prayers I may reach GOD. In order, therefore, that your work may become perfect both on earth and in heaven, it is appropriate that for the honour of GOD, your community of GOD's people should appoint some godly Christian representative to go to Syria and congratulate them that:

- They are now at peace
- They have regained their true greatness
- Their life together has been restored as before.

It would be a good thing to do if you were to send one of your people with a letter so that he might join in with them in rejoicing over the peace which by the will of GOD they have secured, and because they, thanks to your prayers, have now reached a safe harbour. As people who are perfect, you should also aim at those things that are perfect. For when you want to do good, GOD is ready to help you.

The believers in Troas send their love. I am writing to you from there by Burrhus, whom you sent with me. Together with the Ephesian believers he has refreshed me in every

way. May everybody imitate him for he is a model minister of GOD. He will be rewarded by grace in every respect. I warmly greet my fellow servants:

- Your most worthy chief overseer
- Your Christ-like overseers
- Your assistant overseers
- You all as individuals
- You all collectively in the Name of Jesus the Christ
- In his flesh
- In his blood
- In his suffering
- In his physical and spiritual resurrection
- In unity with GOD and you
- Grace
- Mercy
- Peace
- Patience

is with you in Christ forever and ever!

I greet the families of my brothers, with their wives and children, and the virgins who are called widows. Farewell and be strong in the power of the Holy Spirit. Philo, who is with me, greets you. I greet the house of Gavia and pray that

she may be confirmed in faith and unconditional love, both humanly and spiritually. I greet Alce, a person dear to me and the incomparable Daphnus, and Eutecnus, and everyone else by name. May you be blessed by the grace of GOD.

The Good Confession

We agree with the apostles and believe that there is only one Healer who is made of both flesh and spirit, born and unborn, GOD in the flesh, true life surrounded by death, son of Mary and Son of GOD, initially experiencing suffering then afterwards beyond suffering — Jesus the Christ our RULER.

For our GOD, Jesus the Christ:

- Was conceived in Mary's womb according to the preplanning of GOD and by the Holy Spirit
- Is physically descended from the line of David according to ancestry
- Is the Son of GOD according to the will and power of GOD
- Was born the son of Mary when she was still a virgin
- Ate and drank among us, both before being killed and after being raised up to life again
- Was baptised by John in order that all righteousness might be fulfilled by him
- Was nailed and crucified for us in his physical body under Pontius Pilate and Herod the Tetrarch
- Died in full sight of persons in heaven, on earth, and under the earth

- Was physically and spiritually raised from the dead when his Father raised him up
- Was touched and handled by his disciples after his resurrection. His disciples then saw that he was composed of flesh while being spiritually united with the Father at the same time. For this reason, his disciples also treated death with the same contempt.

He suffered all these things for our sakes so that we might be saved and likewise be raised up from the dead by the Father if we exercise trust in Jesus the Christ.

He has raised up a standard for all ages through his resurrection, to rally together his holy and faithful people whether among Jews or non-Jews, in the one body of the Community of GOD's people.